

# Topics in HRI: First Meeting

9/27/21



# Agenda

1. Introductions
2. What is human-robot interaction?
3. About this course
4. Expectations
5. First reading assignment
6. Q&A

# Introductions

**Please share your name, pronouns, and what you hope to accomplish in this course**

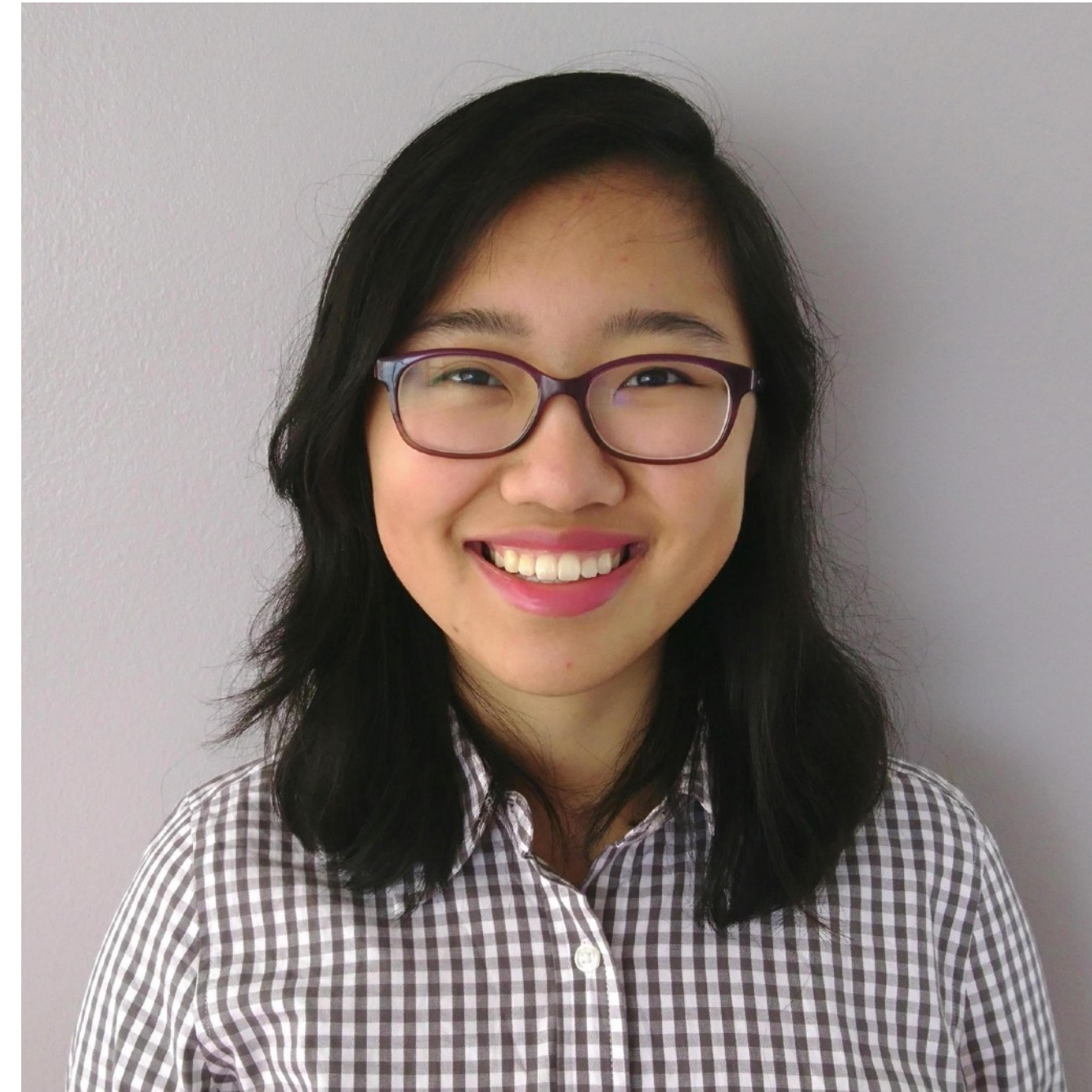
# Teaching Team



**Sarah Sebo**

she/her/hers

You can call me by my first name



**Valerie Zhao**

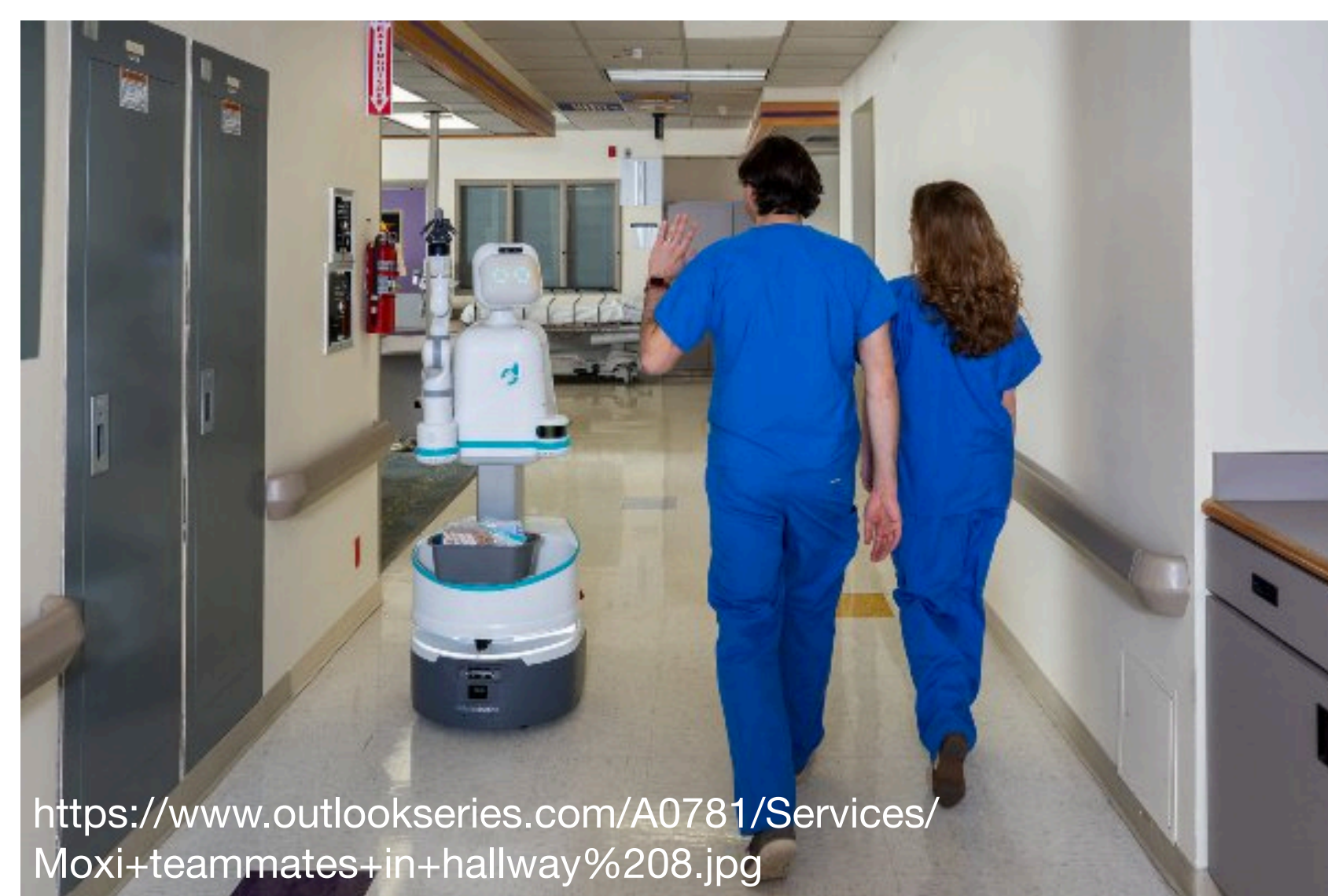
she/her/hers

TA

# Introductions

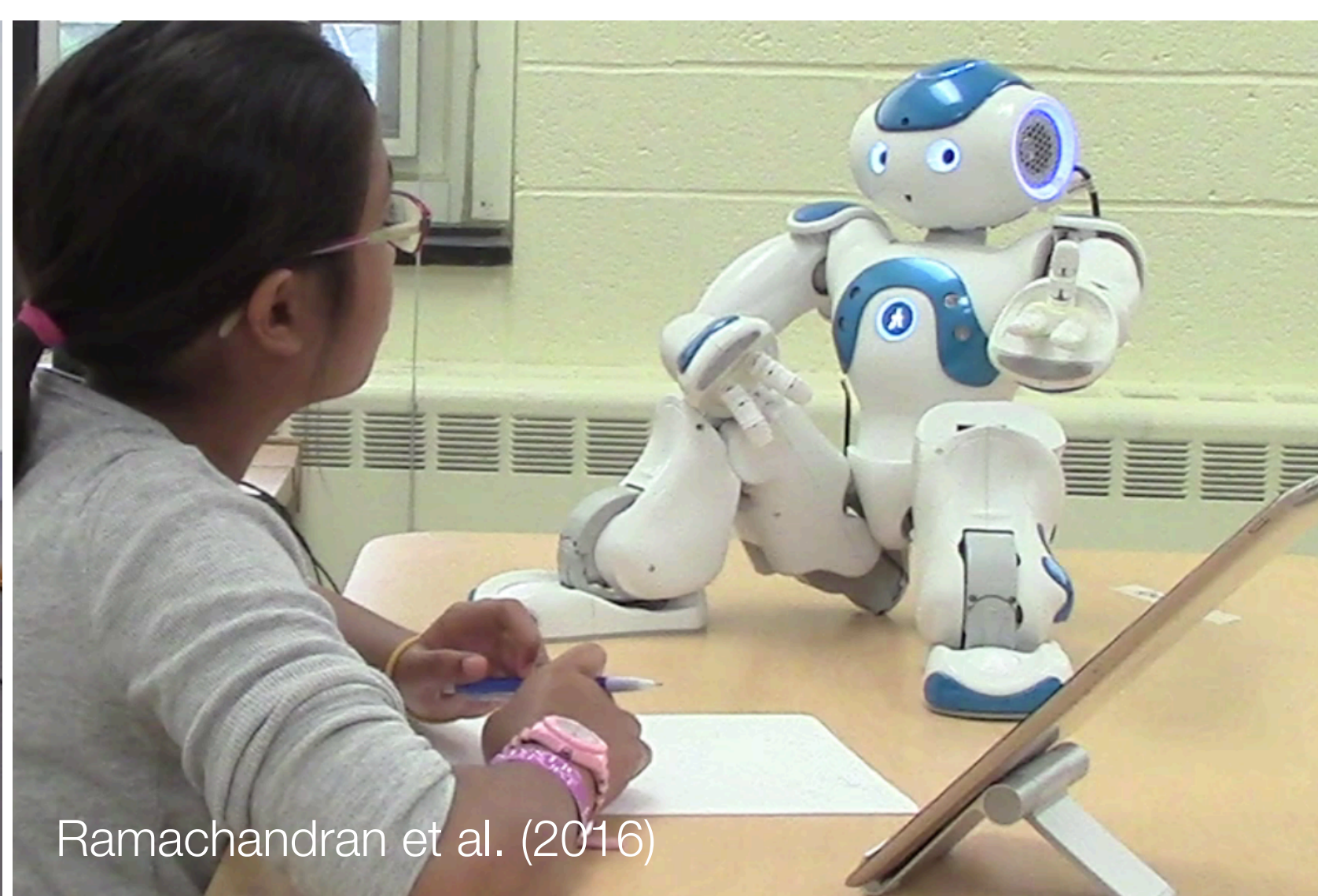
**Please share your name, pronouns, and what you hope to accomplish in this course**

**What is human-robot  
interaction?**



<https://www.outlookseries.com/A0781/Services/Moxi+teammates+in+hallway%208.jpg>

**healthcare**



Ramachandran et al. (2016)

**education**



[https://www.roboticsbusinessreview.com/wp-content/uploads/2018/02/Acorn\\_Sales-1024x683.jpg](https://www.roboticsbusinessreview.com/wp-content/uploads/2018/02/Acorn_Sales-1024x683.jpg)

**manufacturing**



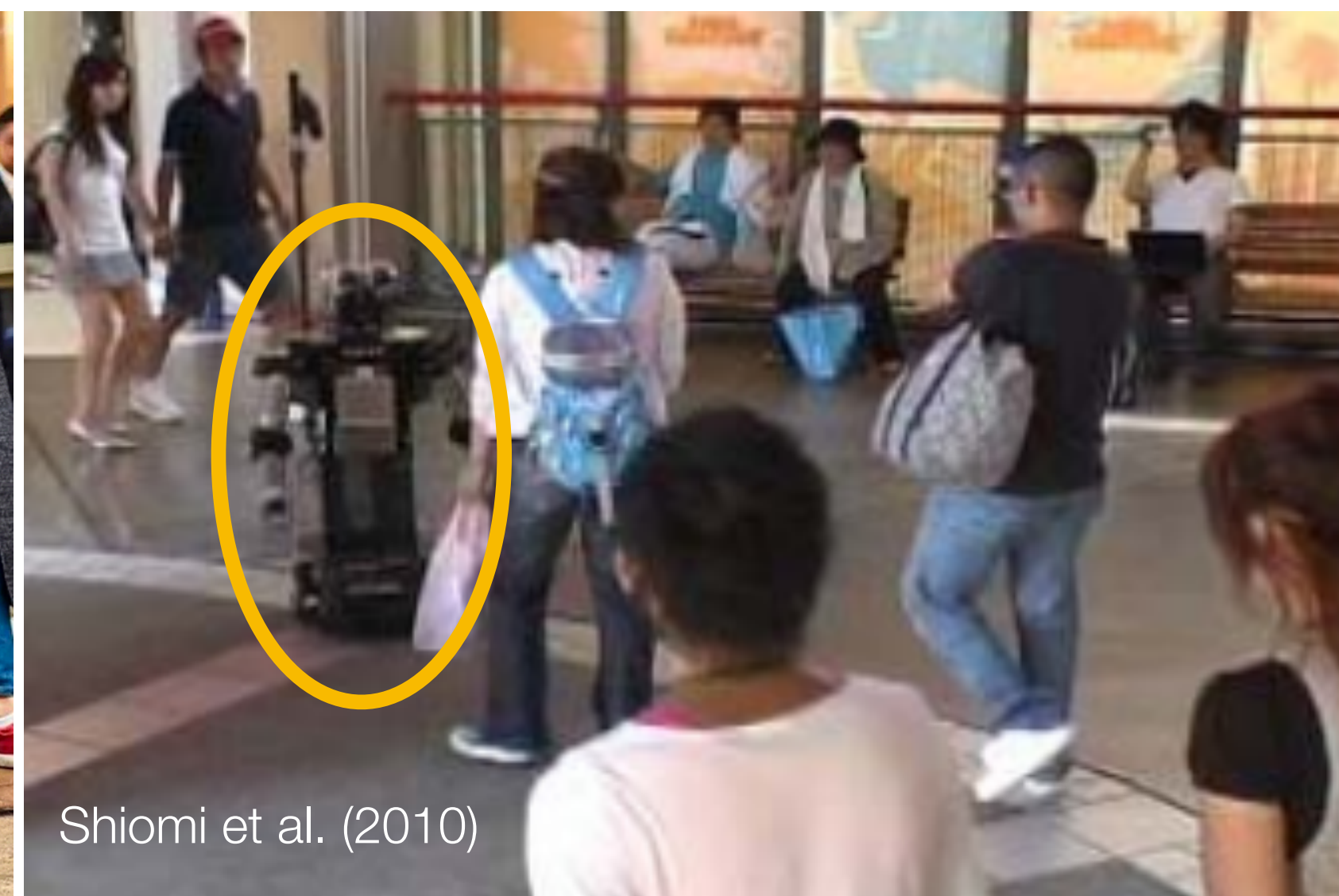
Fischinger et al. (2016)

**homes & elder care facilities**



<https://i.insider.com/5d5e853223f19c18f61a5373>

**food delivery**



Shiomi et al. (2010)

**shopping mall assistance**

A Venn diagram consisting of three overlapping circles. The top circle is pink and labeled 'Interacting with Humans'. The bottom-left circle is blue and labeled 'Robotics'. The bottom-right circle is orange and labeled 'Computer Science'. The circles overlap in the center and at the intersections between pairs of circles.

## Interacting with Humans

psychology  
sociology  
design

## Robotics

engineering  
real-world environments  
uncertainty & noise

## Computer Science

artificial intelligence  
machine learning  
computer vision

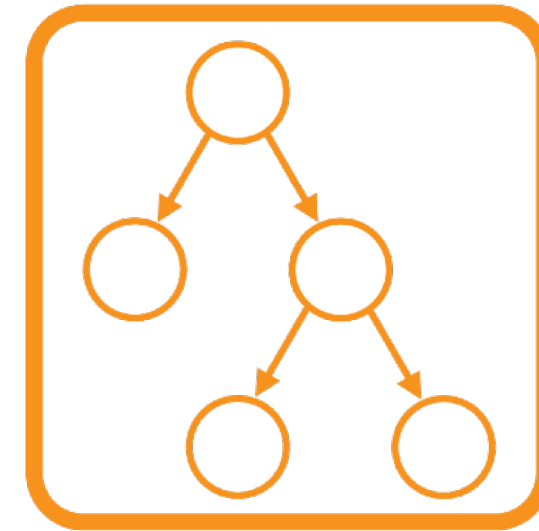


# HRI Research Approach



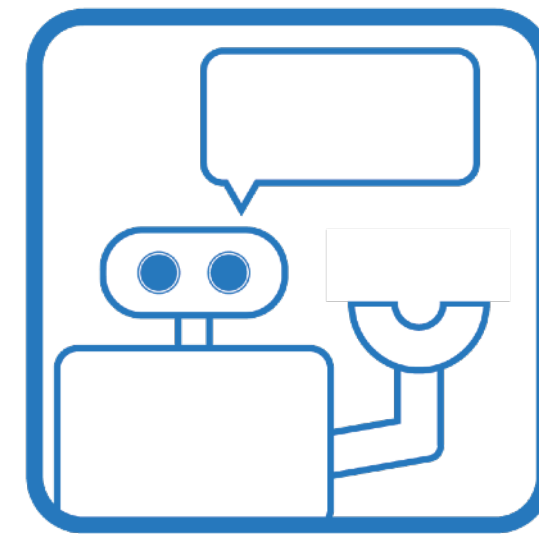
## Perception

*What part of the task is she currently working on?*



## Action Selection

*What is the best supportive action for me to take?*



## Evaluation

*How effective was my action (task completion, human satisfaction)?*

***human-subjects studies***

# Topics

- Nonverbal behavior
- Verbal behavior
- Social dynamics
- Norms/ethics
- Collaboration & learning
- Group interactions
- Applications
- Future Challenges in HRI

# About this course

# Learning Objectives

- Obtain a broad understanding of and exposure to cutting-edge research in the field of HRI —> *research paper readings & discussions*
- Cultivate analytical and critical thinking skills about HRI research —> *class discussions & analytical comments on the readings*
- Gain hands-on HRI research experience —> *course project*

# Class Meetings

- MWF 9:30am - 10:20am CST
- We will be **moving to JCL 346**
- Discussion of a research paper
  - Lead by a class member, or
  - The author(s) of the paper themselves —> Guest Presentation

# Class Meetings

## Class Discussion

- **All members of the class**
  - read the research paper and make at least 1 analytical comment using [hypothes.is](#) before 8:30am CST the day of class
- **The discussion leader**
  - creates ~5 slides meant to be presented in < 5 min giving a summary of the paper, a brief analysis, and discussion questions
  - uploads the slides to Canvas **24 hours in advance** of the class where they will be presenting

# Class Meetings

## Guest Presentations

- Throughout the quarter, we'll have 4 guest presentations (HRI 2021 papers)
- **All members of the class** read the research paper and make: at least 1 analytical comment *and at least 1 question for the author(s)* using [hypothes.is](https://hypothes.is) before 8:30am CST the day of class
- During class time, the author(s) will present their paper, field Q&A, and together we'll discuss the implications of their work

# Office Hours

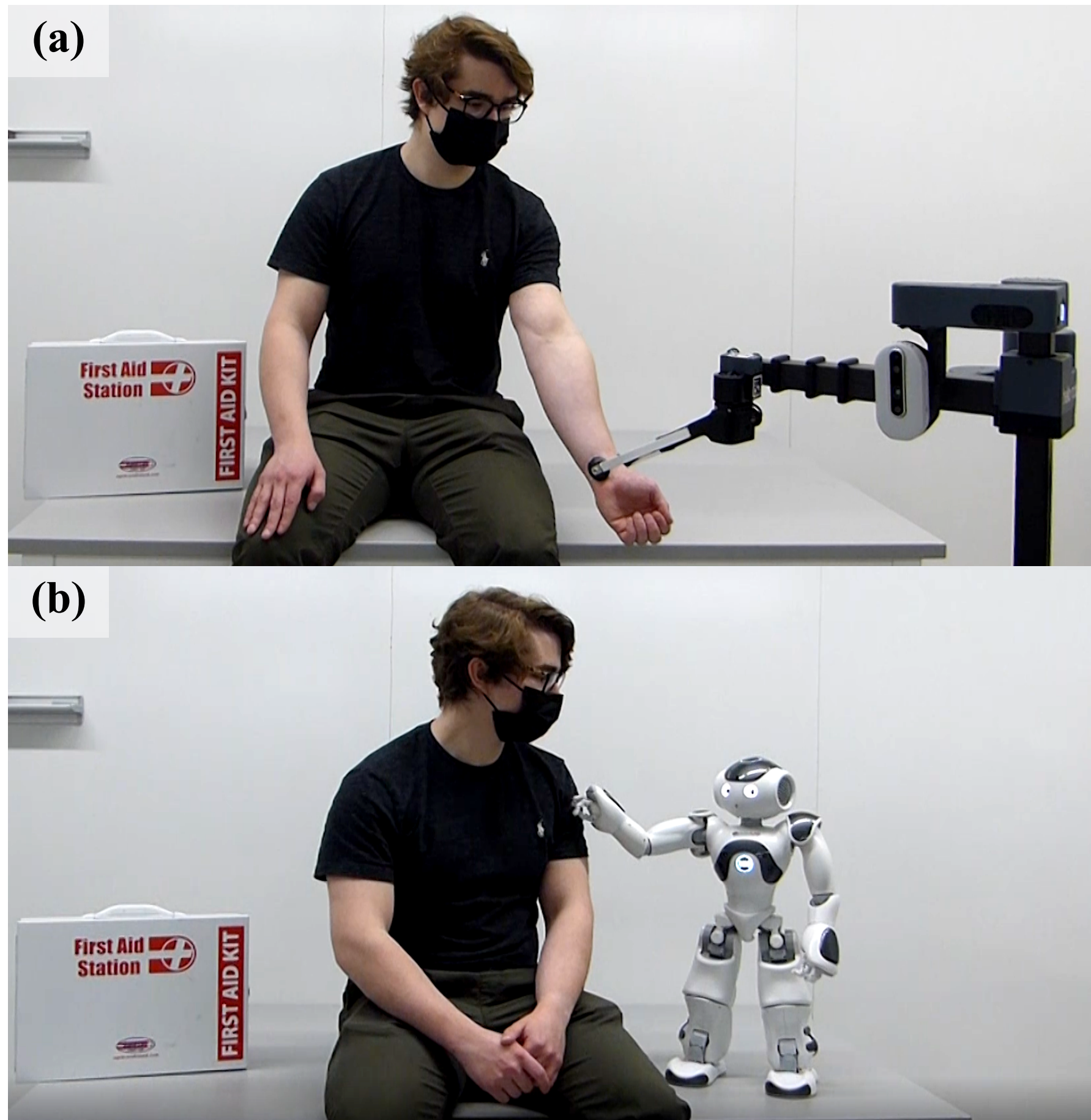
- Sarah: Tuesdays, 3:30-4:30pm JCL 373



# Research Project

- Groups of 2-3 students
- The project must involve at least 1 robot and at least 1 person and contribute something new to the field of HRI
- Examples of what you might be able to do for your project:
  - An in-person human-subjects study
  - A human-subjects study conducted on an online platform (AMT)
  - Analysis of a human-robot interaction in a pre-recorded dataset
  - A literature review
- Pitch 1-3 project ideas on Wednesday 10/6

# Physical Touch from a Robot Caregiver: Examining Factors that Shape Patient Experience

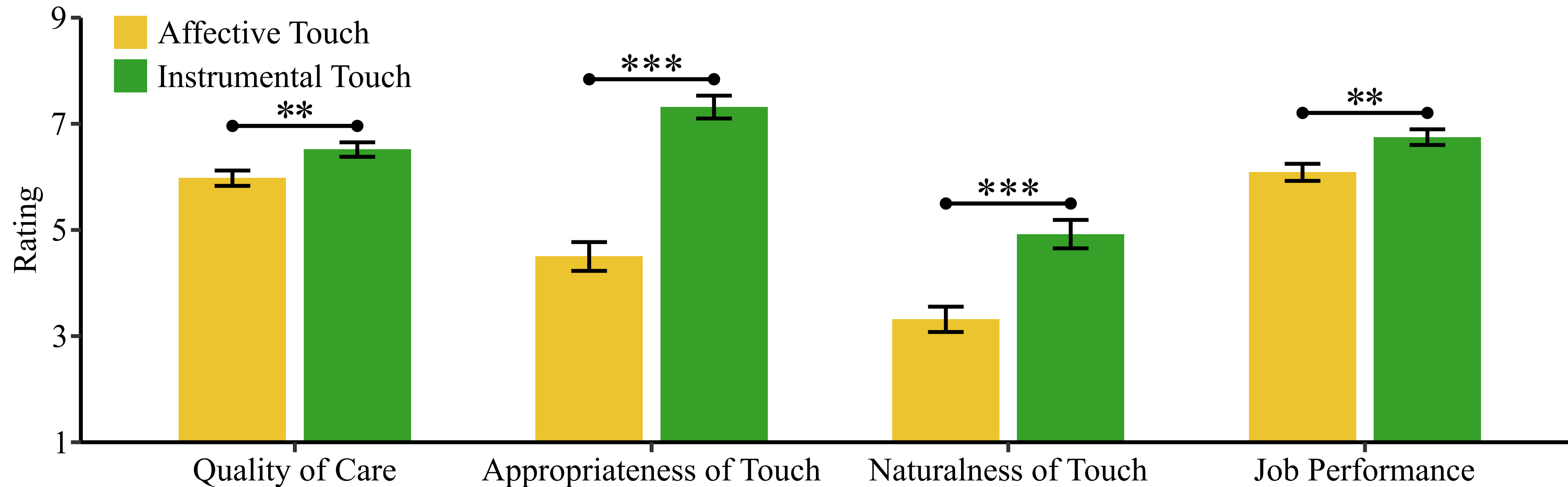


- Examined:
  - Presence of touch: present, absent
  - Intent of touch: instrumental, affective
  - Robot appearance: Stretch, Nao
  - Robot tone: empathetic, serious
- Recruited + ran participants on Prolific

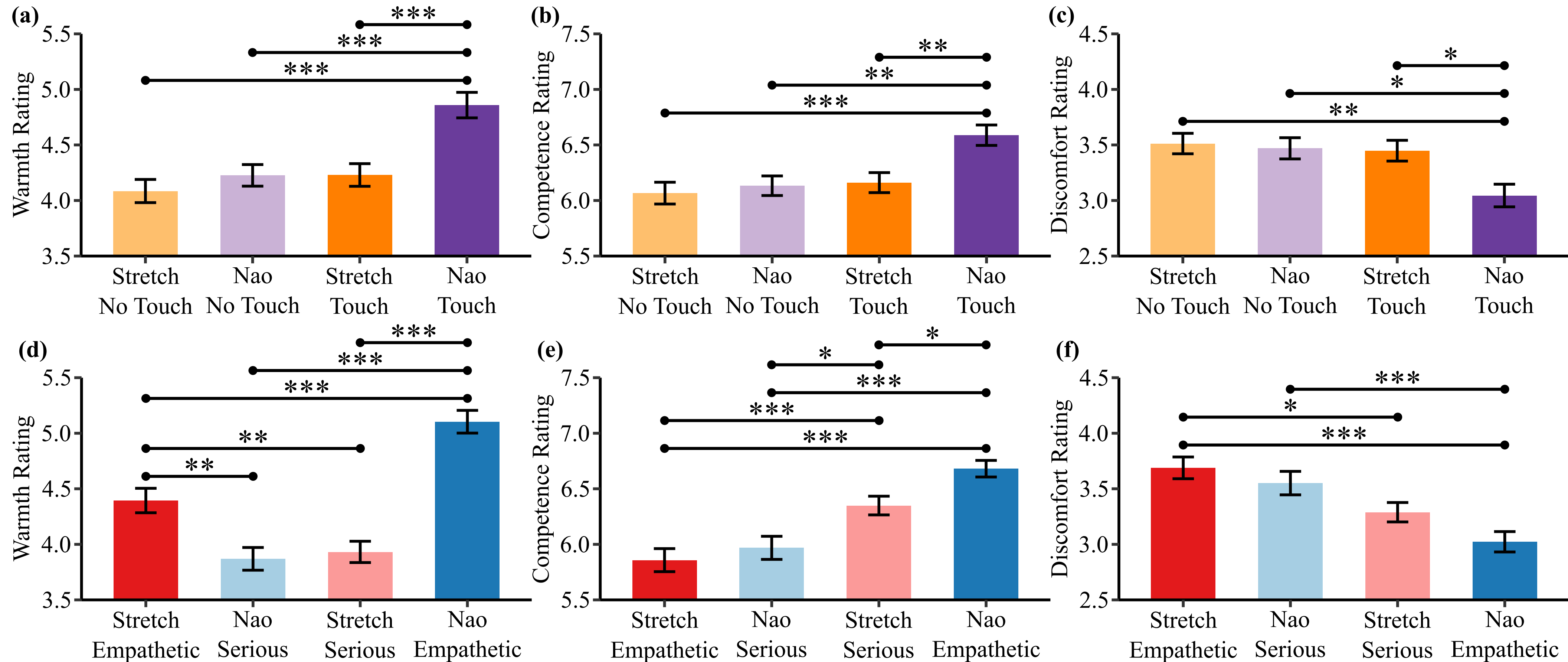
# Physical Touch from a Robot Caregiver: Examining Factors that Shape Patient Experience



# Physical Touch from a Robot Caregiver: Examining Factors that Shape Patient Experience



# Physical Touch from a Robot Caregiver: Examining Factors that Shape Patient Experience



# Parental Responses to Aggressive Child Behavior towards Robots, Smart Speakers, and Houseplants



(a)



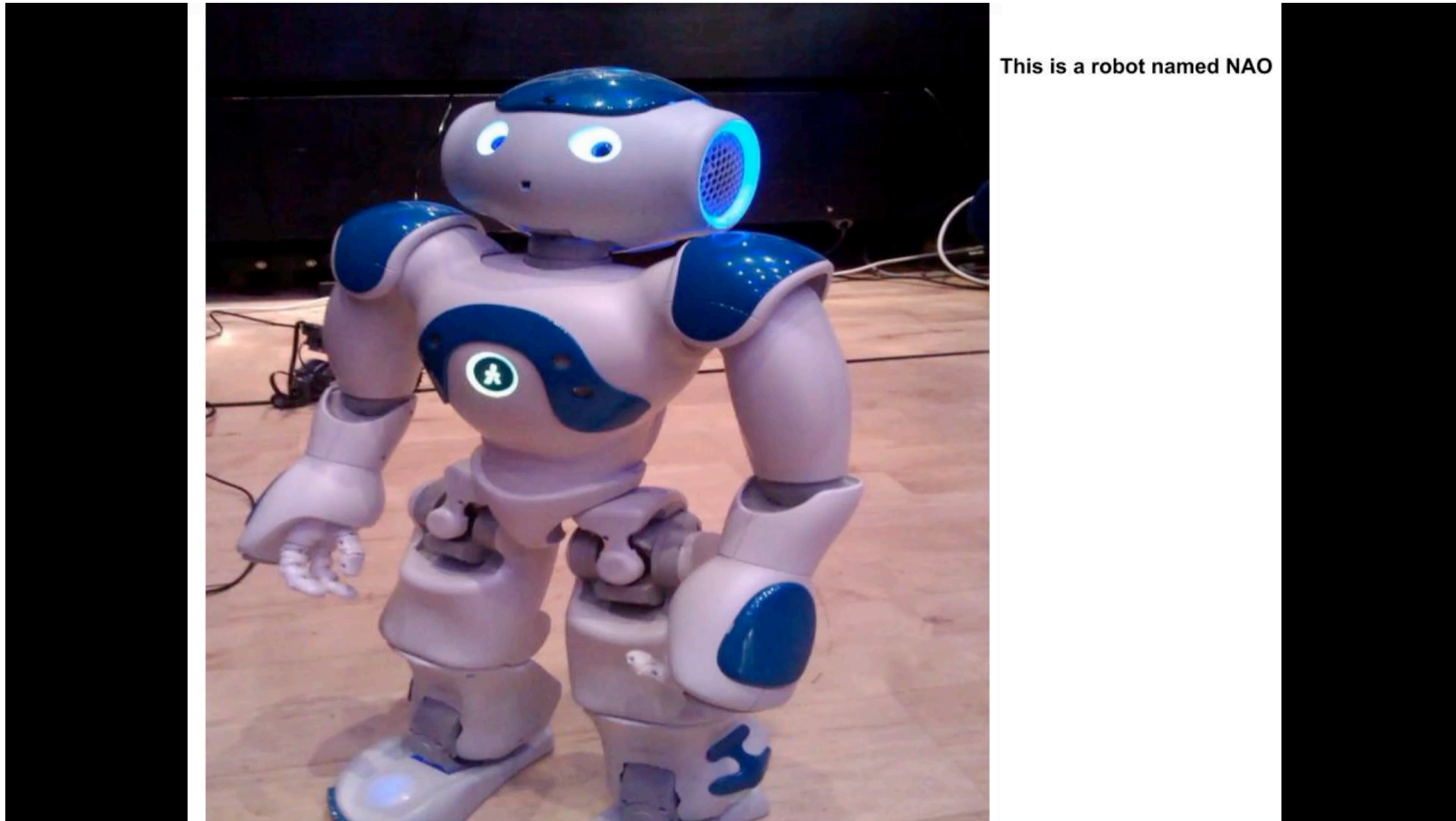
(b)



(c)

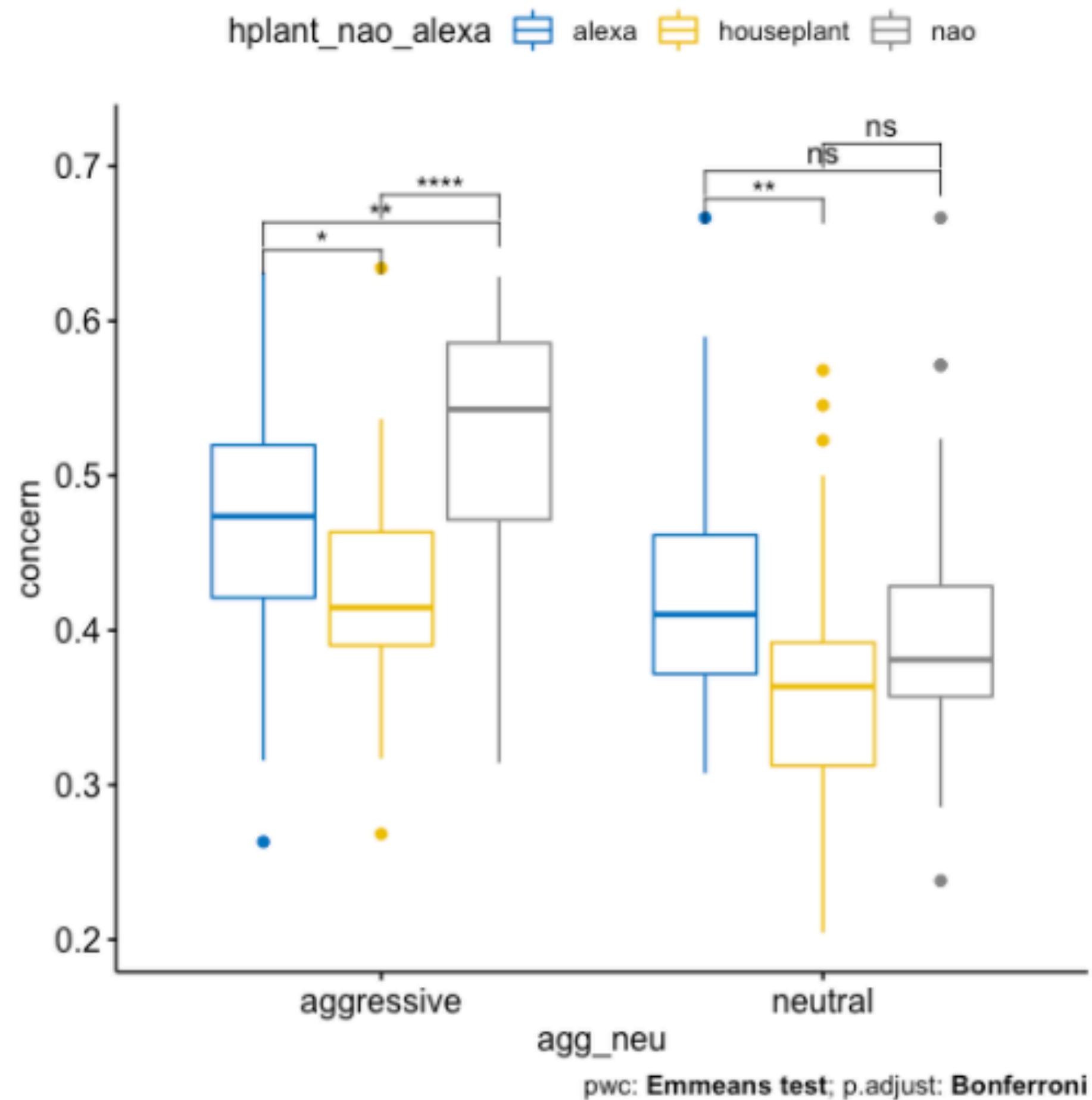
- Interested in how children behave to AI device in the household
- Examined:
  - Presence of aggression: aggressive, neutral
  - Object: robot, smart speaker, houseplant
- Recruited + ran participants on Prolific

# Parental Responses to Aggressive Child Behavior towards Robots, Smart Speakers, and Houseplants

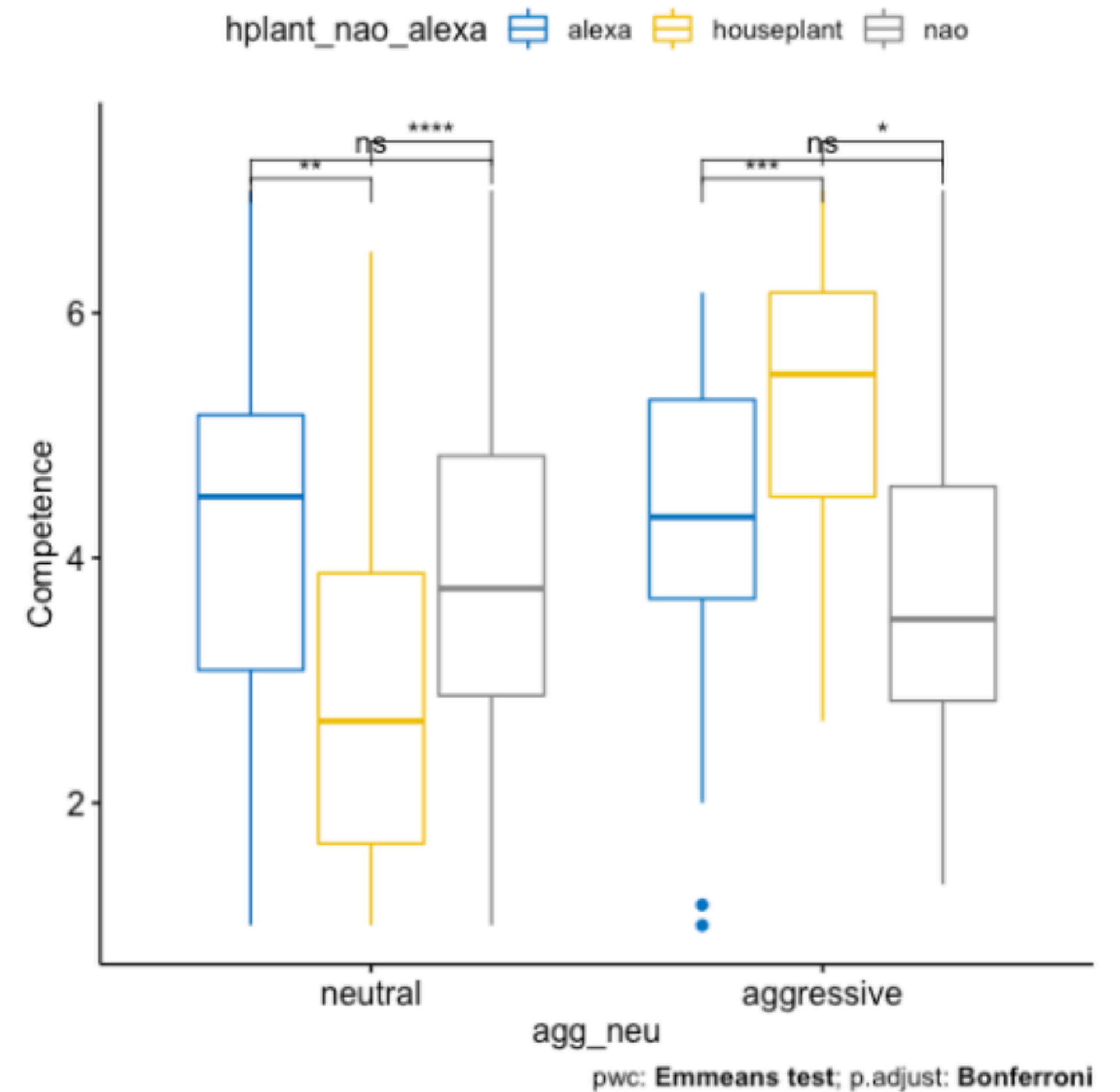


# Parental Responses to Aggressive Child Behavior towards Robots, Smart Speakers, and Houseplants

Anova,  $F(2,233) = 4.81, p = 0.009, \eta_g^2 = 0.04$



Anova,  $F(2,233) = 18, p < 0.0001, \eta_g^2 = 0.13$





# Grading

- 20% comments on the readings
- 20% discussion leadership
- 50% project
- 10% attendance/participation

# Course Tools

- Course website —> *pretty much everything*
- Canvas —> *grades*
- Google Drive —> *project folder, discussion slide uploads*
- hypothes.is —> *comments & discussion on the research papers*

**Expectations**

# Learning in Light of Current Events

- I am committed to being flexible
  - Grading: 3 late analytical comments, 2 missed class discussions
  - Please talk with me if your circumstances require additional flexibility
  - We will continue to adapt and adjust
- I encourage you to:
  - prioritize your health and well being
  - consider that others in the class might be experiencing events differently than you
  - communicate with me so I can best support you and set you up for success

# COVID-19 Expectations

- Adherence to all UChicago policies regarding COVID-19
  - Any COVID-19 related public health concerns can be reported toUCAIR
- Mask wearing during class
  - Wear a proper mask (no neck-gaters/bandanas, no masks with circle vent)
  - Wear the mask properly (covering nose + mouth, extending below chin)
  - If you need to take off your mask to drink some water, please leave the class and come back
- Do not come to class if you are feeling unwell

# Academic Integrity

- Cite sources appropriately (presentations, project work)
- Plagiarism is a serious offense and will be treated as such

# Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion

- My expectation is that this course environment is one where diverse backgrounds and perspectives are valued and included for the benefit of us all, including:
  - gender identity, sexuality, disability, generational status, socioeconomic status, ethnicity, race, religion, national origin, and culture
  - if you need accommodation because of a disability please contact Student Disability Services (SDS) and then talk to me
- I expect all interactions to be conducted with mutual respect, open communication, and non-discrimination
- Sexual misconduct is unacceptable in this class and at UChicago

# First Reading Assignment



# Bainbridge et al. (2011)

- Author: Wilma Bainbridge, Assistant Professor of Psychology @ UChicago
- Homework: make 1 analysis per using [hypothes.is](https://hypothes.is)
- On Wednesday, I will moderate on this paper



<https://brainbridgelab.uchicago.edu/>

# Other TODOs:

- Fill out Google survey to determine discussion leadership
- Download [hypothes.is](https://hypothes.is/) plugin
- Start thinking about class project ideas

**Q&A**